Schematic representation of basic relationships between stakeholders, financial tools, development stage and motivation for the roll-out of low-carbon technologies

Figure 1

	Government Policy and program interventions		
Examples of financial tools	Grants and subsidies Development loans Angel funds / venture capital	Private equity Guaranteed loans / secured loans	Project finance Corporate Ioan Green bonds
Development stage	Research & Development Basic / Technology R&D	Marketisation Market demonstration / Commercialisation	Market penetration Market accumulation / Diffusion
Motivation	Technology push		Market pull