

Agora Energiewende, 2021, based on data from Eurostat, 2017, European Commission, 2020b & EEA, 2021 Note: Data are for  $CO_2$  emissions only. They exclude non- $CO_2$  emissions from industry, from refining, solid fuel production for energy and non-energy uses.

<sup>\*</sup> To achieve climate neutrality, residual emissions will have to be offset by negative emissions technologies, many of which could be developed in the industrial sector such as BECCS. By capturing and using CO₂ from other non-industry sectors, industry can provide net-negative emissions.